

**ROUND TABLE  
“SUCCESSES AND  
FAILURES OF PREVENTIVE  
DIPLOMACY. METHODS  
OF IMPROVEMENT”**



**Chairperson H. E.  
Miguel Angel  
Moratinos- UNAOC  
High Representative**



# Experts



**Carne Ross**  
The founder of Independent Diplomat



**Katy Collin**  
A professor and Associate Director of  
the Conflict Resolution program at  
Georgetown University

# Experts



**Michael Keating, Executive Director in  
European Institute of Peace**



**Dr. Ghulam Nabi Fai  
The founder of the Kashmiri American  
Council**

# Lead-in

**Case:** Macedonia conflict; early 2000s

**Result:** successful conflict prevention through intervention and international mediation

**Case:** Bosnian war; 1990s

**Result:** failure to prevent the conflict, escalation of war

# Question 1

**Whose responsibility  
should it be to prevent  
conflicts?**

# Question 2

**Why does the UN fail to prevent conflicts?**

# Question 3

**How can UN and other international actors effectively support tolerance and reconciliation through actions aimed at conflict prevention?**



# Question 4

**What challenges does preventive diplomacy face?**

# Question 5

**What lessons can we take from the efforts of the 1990s that can apply to contemporary issues of conflict prevention?**

# Question 6

**What tools can the UN use to solve the very causes of conflicts?**

# Conclusions

- **There are still a lot of flaws in today's approach to preventive diplomacy to work on**
- **Preventive diplomacy CAN be effective if conducted correctly and timely**



**Thank you for your input!!!**